

Abbreviations and acronyms

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|---------|--|-----------------|---|
| AIG | Alternative Income Generation | IUU | Illegal Unreported and Unregulated |
| ASEAN | Association of South East Asian Nations | LME | Large Marine Ecosystem |
| BAPEDAL | Indonesia's Environmental Impact Management Agency | LWUA | Local Water Utilities Administration |
| BNP | Bunaken National Park | MARPOL | International Convention on Prevention of Marine Pollution from ships |
| BOD | Biological Oxygen Demand | MEA | Millennium Ecosystem Assessment |
| BRS | Bureau of Research and Standards | MMAF | Ministry for Martine Affair & Fisheries |
| BSWM | Bureau of Soils and Water Management | MOH | Ministry of Health |
| BTNB | Bunaken National Park Office | MPA | Marine Protected Area |
| CBD | Conservation on Biological Diversity | MRIIS | Magat River Integrated Irrigation System |
| CI | Conservation International | MSY | Maximum Sustainable Yields |
| CIS | Communal Irrigation Systems | MWSS | Metropolitan Waterworks and Sewerage System |
| CITES | Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species | NEA | National Electrification Administration |
| CPUE | Catch Per Unit Effort | NGO | Non-Governmental Organisation |
| DANIDA | Danish International Development Agency | NIA | National Irrigation Administration |
| DENR | Philippines Department of Environment and Natural Resources | NIA | Department of Agriculture |
| DGF | Indonesian Directorate General of Fisheries | NIS | National Irrigation Systems |
| DGWRD | Directorate General of Water Resources Development | NP | National Park |
| DID | Department of Irrigation and Drainage | NPC | National Power Corporation |
| DOA | Department of Agriculture | NRMP | Natural Resources Management Project |
| DOE | Department of Environment | NRWB | National Water Review Board |
| DPWH | Department of Public Works and Highways | NRWC | National Water Resources Council |
| EEZ | Exclusive Economic Zone | NWRB | National Water Resources Board |
| EIA | Environmental Impact Assessment | PA | Protected Areas |
| FAO | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations | PAGASA | Philippine Atmospheric, Geophysical and Astronomical Services Administration |
| FMB | Forest Management Bureau | PEMSEA | GEF/UNDP/IMO Regional Programme on Partnerships in Environmental Management for the Seas of East Asia |
| GEF | Global Environment Facility | PHKA | Indonesian Department of Nature Conservation |
| GDP | Gross Domestic Product | PMO | Project Management Office |
| GNP | Gross National Product | PROPER-PROKASIH | Indonesian Programme for Pollution Control, Evaluation and Rating |
| HYV | High Yielding Varieties | PWD | Public Works Department |
| ICLARM | International Center for Living Aquatic Resources Management | | |
| ICRAN | International Coral Reef Action Network | | |
| IOC | Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission | | |
| IUCN | The World Conservation Union | | |

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|--------|--|---------|---|
| SAP | Strategic Action Programme | UNESCO | United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| SSME | Sulu-Sulawesi Marine Ecoregion Programme | UNFCCC | United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change |
| SST | Sea Surface Temperature | UPRIIS | Upper Pampanga River Integrated Irrigation System |
| SWIM | Small Water Impounding Management | USAID | US Agency for International Development |
| TDA | Transboundary Diagnostic Analysis | WCMC | World Conservation Monitoring Centre |
| TNC | Nature Conservancy | WESTPAC | Sub-Commission for the Western Pacific |
| TSS | Total Suspended Solids | WHA | World Health Assembly |
| ULCC | Ultra Large Crude Carriers | WRI | World Resources Institute |
| UNCLOS | UN Convention on the Law of the Sea | WUA | Water Users Association |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme | WWF | World Wildlife Fund |
| UNEP | United Nations Environment Programme | | |

List of figures

| | | |
|------------------|--|----|
| Figure 1 | <i>Boundaries of the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 18 |
| Figure 2 | <i>International and national marine protected areas in the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 21 |
| Figure 3 | <i>Population density in the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 22 |
| Figure 4 | <i>Land cover in the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 23 |
| Figure 5 | <i>Fish market in Sandakan, Malaysia.</i> | 24 |
| Figure 6 | <i>Reefs at risk due to sedimentation in the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 35 |
| Figure 7 | <i>Altered land cover in the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 38 |
| Figure 8 | <i>Reefs at risk due to overfishing in the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 38 |
| Figure 9 | <i>Reefs at risk due to coastal development in the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 39 |
| Figure 10 | <i>Local fisherman with bag of sea urchin, Olango Islands, Philippines.</i> | 41 |
| Figure 11 | <i>Catches of various fish resources in the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 42 |
| Figure 12 | <i>Skipjack tuna (<i>Katsuwonus pelamis</i>).</i> | 43 |
| Figure 13 | <i>Yellowfin tuna (<i>Thunnus albacares</i>).</i> | 43 |
| Figure 14 | <i>Reefs at risk due to destructive fishing practices in the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 44 |
| Figure 15 | <i>Sharks in a market, Sandakan, Malaysia.</i> | 45 |
| Figure 16 | <i>Sea surface temperature anomalies during 1998 in the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 48 |
| Figure 17 | <i>Typhoon Kujira off the coast of the Philippines, April 19, 2003.</i> | 49 |
| Figure 18 | <i>Causal chain diagram illustrating the causal links for habitat and community modification in the Sulu-Celebes region.</i> | 53 |
| Figure 19 | <i>Nudibranches, Mabul Island, Malaysia.</i> | 55 |

List of tables

| | | |
|----------------|--|----|
| Table 1 | <i>Physical characteristics of the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 19 |
| Table 2 | <i>Population in the Sulu Celebes Sea region.</i> | 22 |
| Table 3 | <i>The GDP and economic growth of each of the three countries that share the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 23 |
| Table 4 | <i>Total added value to GDP from the agricultural, industrial and service sectors.</i> | 25 |
| Table 5 | <i>Scoring table for the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 29 |
| Table 6 | <i>Water withdrawal in the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 30 |
| Table 7 | <i>Hydropower in the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 30 |

List of boxes

| | | |
|---------------|--|----|
| Box 1 | <i>Institutions involved in water resources management in the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 26 |
| Box 2 | <i>Trends in water resource management in the Sulu-Celebes (Sulawesi) region.</i> | 33 |
| Box 3 | <i>Planned Minahasan container port.</i> | 36 |
| Box 4 | <i>Socio-economic costs of destructive fishing.</i> | 40 |
| Box 5 | <i>The Bunaken National Park, Indonesia.</i> | 41 |
| Box 6 | <i>Increase in coral cover in the Bunaken National Park.</i> | 42 |
| Box 7 | <i>Illegal fishing by foreign vessels in Indonesia.</i> | 56 |
| Box 8 | <i>Lack of financial support for protected areas in Indonesia: Bunaken National Park.</i> | 57 |
| Box 9 | <i>Lack of control of illegal fishing by foreign vessels in Indonesia.</i> | 57 |
| Box 10 | <i>The need for improved management and cooperation in conserving and protecting the Sulu-Celebes LME.</i> | 59 |
| Box 11 | <i>Benefits of MPAs in Fisheries Management</i> | 61 |
| Box 12 | <i>Policy for collaborative management of Indonesia's National Parks.</i> | 62 |

